

Leningrad region



2017 data on some of indicators are preliminary and subject to further revisions. For some indicators, data of 2016 are adjusted in comparison with the data published earlier.

The following designations are used in the pocketbook:

–	not applicable
...	not available
0,0	nil or less than half the final digit shown
x	impossibility of comparison
t.	times

In some cases rounding may lead to inconsistencies between the sum of constituent parts and the total.

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## Historical and geographical information

December 18, 1708	Edict of Peter I established the administrative division of Russia. Territory of Leningrad region was the part of Ingermanland guberniya, also called Saint-Petersburg;
1914	Petrograd guberniya;
January 26, 1924	Leningrad guberniya;
August 1, 1927	Leningrad region; area – 360,4 thousand sq. km;
November 1944	Modern administrative territorial division of Leningrad region was established.

Area of the Leningrad region is 83,9 thousand sq. km

Population density – 21,2 person per 1 sq. km

Administrative-territorial division of Leningrad region

According to the Regional Law "On the Administrative and Territorial Structure of the Leningrad Region and the Order of Its Change" dated 15.06.2010 N 32-RL (red. on October 16, 2017 N 63-RL), the Leningrad Region includes administrative-territorial units:

- 1 city okrug
- 17 municipal districts,  
which include 199 settlements (65 urban and 134 rural)
- Number of localities – 2943  
including:
  - 31 cities
  - 36 urban settlements
  - 2876 rural settlements

Climate (2017)

Average annual temperature	+5,1°C
Average temperature in January	-5,5°C
Average temperature in August	+16,2°C
Annual precipitation	824 mm

## Main socio-economic indicators in 2017

	<b>Billion rubles</b>	<b>In % to 2016</b>
Population size (end of the year), thousand persons	1813,8	101,2
Accrued average monthly wages of employees:		
nominal, rubles	38755	107,4
real	x	103,4
Unemployed, officially registered by State employment service (end of the year), thousand persons	3,5	85,1
Gross Regional Product (2016 year)	913,8	101,8 <sup>1</sup>
Turnover of organizations (at current prices)	2230,6	101,8
Industrial production index	x	100,2
Output of agriculture products	103,5	99,9
Volume of works performed by economic activity "construction"	111,5	108,0
Dwelling put in place, thousand sq. m	2625,8	120,9
Volume of communication services (at current prices)	2,3	99,1
Retail trade turnover	370,7	103,8
Public catering turnover	15,5	99,7
Volume of market services rendered to population	73,6	102,5
Fixed capital investments	338,6	126,0
Consumer price index for goods and services (December 2017 to December 2016), %	x	102,7

<sup>1</sup> In % to 2015 year.

## Population

### Population size

(as of January 1; thousand persons)

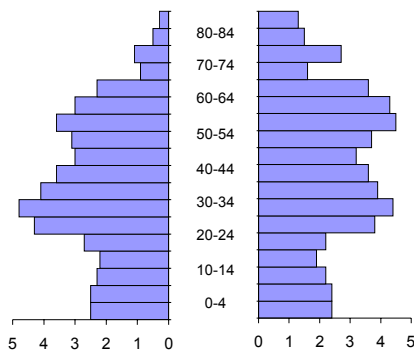
	2016	2017	2018
Total	1778,9	1791,9	1813,8
males	832,5	839,1	...
females	946,4	952,8	...

### Age and sex structure of population

(as of January 1, 2017, %)

males  
839 065 persons

females  
952 851 persons



At the beginning of 2017 the median male age was 38,59 years, female age – 44,45 years; the life expectancy at birth for males was 66,49 years, for females – 76,82 years.

**Vital statistics**  
(per 1 000 population)

	2015	2016	2017
Births	9,0	9,2	8,3
Deaths	14,0	14,0	13,3
Natural decrease	-5,0	-4,8	-5,0
Marriages	5,6	5,1	5,1
Divorces	4,1	4,1	4,2

**Population by districts**  
(as of January 1, thousand persons)

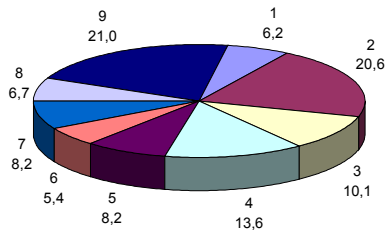
	2016	2017	2018
districts:			
Boksitogorskiy	50,8	50,4	50,4
Volosovskiyy	51,8	51,9	51,7
Volhovskiy	92,3	91,3	90,2
Vsevolozhskiy	307,8	326,8	354,7
Vyborgskiy	204,0	202,8	201,2
Gatchinskiy	246,0	245,6	244,3
Kingiseppskiy	79,1	78,7	78,8
Kirishskiy	64,2	63,7	62,5
Kirovskiy	104,6	105,1	105,7
Lodeinopol'skiy	29,7	29,2	28,9
Lomonosovskiyy	69,6	69,9	71,9
Luzhskiy	75,0	74,1	72,8
Podporozhskiy	30,2	29,7	28,9
Prizorskiy	62,6	62,0	61,7
Slantsevskiy	43,6	43,2	42,8
Tihvinskiy	70,0	69,8	69,9
Tosnenskiy	130,0	129,7	129,8
city okrug			
of Sosnovy Bor	67,6	68,0	68,0

## Labour market

### Average number of employees in organizations in 2017

	Thousand persons	In % to 2016
Total	522,8	101,8
including by economic activity:		
agriculture, forestry, fishing	32,7	99,0
mining and quarrying	5,2	100,0
manufacturing	107,5	104,3
electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	22,9	100,9
water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	8,4	102,2
construction	52,7	103,6
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor and motorcycle vehicles	71,0	100,6
transportation and storage	42,8	103,0
activity of hotels and catering establishments	9,6	106,0
information and communication activities	5,5	103,3
financial and insurance activities	3,8	84,0
real estate activities	16,8	98,5
professional, scientific and technical activities	18,5	102,2
administrative and related additional services	6,2	112,1
state administration and provision of military security, social security	28,1	99,6
education	42,8	101,7
activities in the field of health and social services	34,8	99,9
activities in the field of culture, sports, leisure and entertainment	8,5	100,9
provision of other types of services	5,3	98,6

**Structure of average  
number of employees in organizations  
by economic activity in 2017 (%)**



- 1 – agriculture, forestry and fishing
- 2 – manufacturing
- 3 – construction
- 4 – wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- 5 – transportation and storage
- 6 – public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- 7 – education
- 8 – human health and social work activities
- 9 – others

**Unemployed officially registered  
in State employment service  
(end of the year)**

	2015	2016	2017
Total, thousand persons	4,5	4,1	3,5
Unemployment rate as a percentage of manpower, %	0,5	0,4	0,4

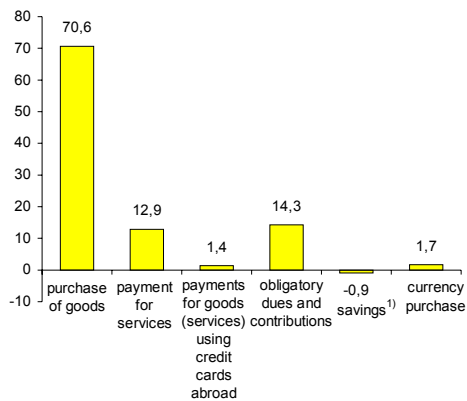


## Living standards of population

### Money income and consumer expenditure

	2015	2016	2017
Average per capita money income (annually), thousand rubles	297,0	326,1	345,7
Consumption expenditure, per capita (annually), thousand rubles	221,7	242,8	257,6
Real money income, % of the previous year	102,6	102,5	103,1

### Structure of personal consumption expenditure in 2017

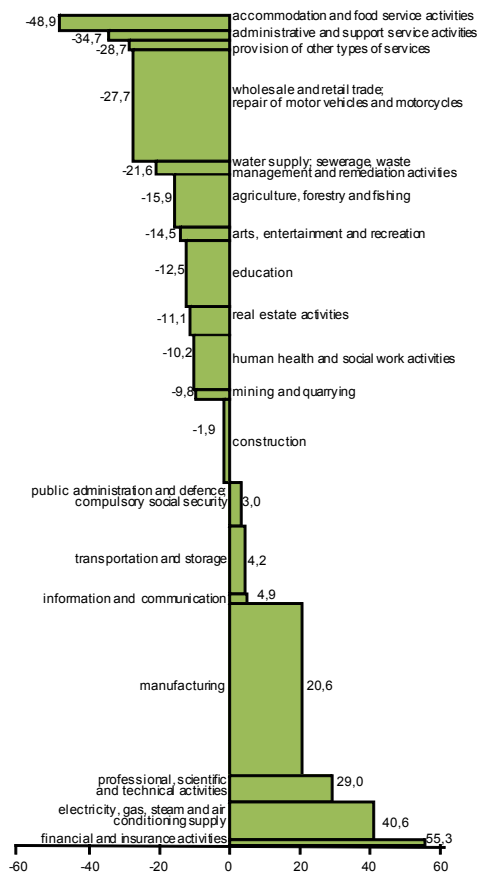


<sup>1</sup> Savings in deposits and bonds, funds in bank accounts of individual entrepreneurs, loan debts, acquisition of real estate and etc.

**Accrued average monthly  
wages of employees in 2017**

	Nominal, ruble	Real, in % to 2016
Total	38755	103,4
agriculture, forestry, fishing	32575	100,3
mining and quarrying	34949	93,5
manufacturing	46749	101,9
electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	54499	102,9
water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	30390	102,6
construction	38011	107,7
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor and motorcycle vehicles	28016	100,4
transportation and storage	40377	103,7
activity of hotels and catering establishments	19803	102,0
information and communication activities	40661	101,6
financial and insurance activities	60183	105,0
real estate activities	34448	109,5
professional, scientific and technical activities	50005	105,9
administrative and related additional services	25309	104,8
state administration and provision of military security, social security	39911	99,6
education	33904	104,2
activities in the field of health and social services	34790	110,8
activities in the field of culture, sports, leisure and entertainment	33122	111,8
provision of other types of services	27625	104,3

**Declining between the average monthly wages by economic activity and the average level in Leningrad region in 2017 (%)**



**Number of pensioners<sup>1</sup>**  
(as of January 1, thousand persons)

	2016	2017	2018
Total	491	495	497
including pension recipients:			
old-age pension	423	428	431
disability pension	24	22	21
survivor's pension	11	12	11
social pension	30	31	31

<sup>1</sup> Data are given for pensioners who are members of the Pension fund of the Russian Federation for Saint-Petersburg and Leningrad region.

**Average pension<sup>1</sup>**  
**as of January 1, 2018**

	Rubles	Real pension, % of January 1, 2017	
		including O-TP-2017 <sup>2</sup>	excluding O-TP-2017 <sup>2</sup>
Total	13717	75,4	104,8
old-age pension	14455	76,5	104,8
disability pension	8830	65,0	104,3
survivor's pension	10526	71,4	109,3
social pension	7859	60,4	99,5

<sup>1</sup> According to the real-time of the Pension fund of the Russian Federation.

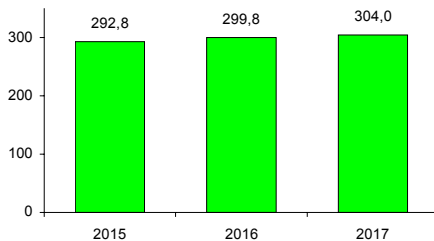
<sup>2</sup> O-TP-2017 – one-time payment of 5000 rubles in January 2017, in accordance with the Federal law of 22.11.2016 № 385-FZ.

**Minimum subsistence level<sup>1</sup>**  
(average per capita, rubles monthly)

	2015	2016	2017
Population, total	8453	9063	9477
including by social and demographic groups:			
working-age population	8968	9619	10088
pensioners	7354	7895	8270
children	8274	8870	9299

<sup>1</sup> It is calculated on the basis of data established by the Government of Leningrad region for quarters I-IV.

**Ratio of the average  
per capita money income and  
the minimum subsistence level (%)**



**Foodstuffs consumption**  
(per person/annually, kilos)

	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Meat and meat products including edible offal	78	78	78
Milk and dairy products	293	293	293
Eggs, pieces	285	284	289
Bread and bakery products	116	113	114
Potatoes	89	92	90
Vegetables	98	98	97
Vegetables oil	11,6	11,8	11,0
Sugar	38	39	40

**Housing stock<sup>1</sup>**  
(end of the year)

	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>
Total number of apartments, thousand	862,7	901,4	963,4
Total dwelling floor space, million sq. m	45,8	48,5	51,6
Average living floor space per one inhabitant, sq. m	25,7	27,1	28,4

<sup>1</sup> Information is compiled from data of local self-governing bodies for the not full range of owners of the housing stock.

## Social field

### Pre-school institutions (end of the year)

	2015	2016	2017
Number of institutions	485	482	491
Number of pupils, thousand persons	74,6	77,6	82,6
Number of children per 100 places in pre-school	97	97	98

### General educational institutions (including evening (shift-type) general educational institutions)<sup>1</sup> (beginning of the academic year)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
<b>Public and municipal institutions</b>			
Number of institutions	376	375	374
Number of students, thousand persons	137,3	145,3	152,4
<b>Private institutions</b>			
Number of institutions	9	9	9
Number of students, persons	1120	880	877

<sup>1</sup> Here and further – according to the data of the Ministry of Education and Science of the Russian Federation.

**Public and municipal  
educational institutions providing middle-level  
vocational education<sup>1</sup>**

(beginning of the academic year)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Number of institutions	48	49	49
Number of students, thousand persons	18,4	17,8	18,1
Number of graduates <sup>2</sup> , thousand persons	4,0	4,1	4,1

<sup>1</sup> Including institutions of higher education and branch campuses.

<sup>2</sup> In 2015, 2016 and 2017, respectively.

**Public and municipal educational  
institutions of higher education**

(beginning of the academic year)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Number of institutions	11	11	11
Number of students, thousand persons	9,1	8,5	7,5
Number of graduates <sup>1</sup> , thousand persons	2,1	2,5	1,5

<sup>1</sup> In 2015, 2016 and 2017, respectively.



## Public health and recreation organizations

	2015	2016	2017
<b>Hospitals<sup>1</sup> (end of the year)</b>			
Number of hospitals	46	48	48
Per 10 000 population:			
hospital beds <sup>2</sup>	66,0	66,5	...
physicians	33,6	35,2	...
medium-level medical personnel	75,0	77,6	...
<b>Sanatoriums and resort establishments, recreation organizations</b>			
Total	58 <sup>3</sup>	62	82
Number of beds in them, thousand	9,0 <sup>3</sup>	9,8	...
Number of patients served, thousand persons	97 <sup>3</sup>	149	198
<b>Children sanitary establishments (camps)</b>			
Total	562	568	552
Number of children who rested in the camps during the summer, thousand persons	42,6	46,7	43,6

<sup>1</sup> Including institutions subordinated to the Leningrad region authorities, located on the territory of St. Petersburg; excluding micro businesses.

<sup>2</sup> 24-hour hospital beds (without day hospital beds).

<sup>3</sup> Excluding micro businesses.

**Culture and leisure<sup>1</sup>**  
(end of the year)

	2015	2016	2017
<b>Public libraries</b>			
Number of libraries, total <sup>2</sup>	195	173	161
Library stock, million copies	7,2	7,1	6,9
Per 100 population, copies	404	398	380
Visitors, thousand	454	463	471
<b>Clubs and related establishments</b>			
Number of clubs and related organizations, total	236	232	234
Number of seats, thousand	77,1	75,7	73,4
<b>Professional theatres<sup>3</sup></b>			
Number of theatres, total	2	2	2
Theatre attendance, thousand persons	29,2	27,4	33,1
<b>Museums</b>			
Number of museums, total	30	33	33
Number of visits, thousand	729,9	1056,6	841,0

<sup>1</sup> According to the data of the Ministry of culture of Russian Federation (<https://fedstat.ru>).

<sup>2</sup> Only legal entities.

<sup>3</sup> Excluding theatres subordinated to the Leningrad region authorities located on the area of Saint-Petersburg.

**Hotels and similar accommodation establishments** (end of the year)

	2015 <sup>1</sup>	2016	2017
Total, units	82	150	190
Number of beds	10198	12133	12756
Number of placed persons, thousand	264,5	490,4	541,2
of which:			
russian citizens	235,9	454,8	485,8
foreign citizens	28,6	35,6	55,4

<sup>1</sup> Excluding micro businesses.

## Turnover of organizations

### Turnover of organizations by economic activity in 2017

	<b>Billion rubles</b>	<b>% of the 2016</b>
Total	2230,6	101,8
agriculture, forestry and fishing	76,8	99,5
mining and quarrying	15,1	101,9
manufacturing	940,0	101,5
electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	184,8	106,4
water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	14,8	113,1
construction	107,4	110,3
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor and motorcycle vehicles	572,6	98,4
transportation and storage	190,1	103,6
activity of hotels and catering establishments	10,6	115,7
information and communication activities	7,9	103,9
real estate activities	38,2	99,6
professional, scientific and technical activities	25,3	104,1
administrative and related additional services	23,7	105,1
state administration and provision of military security, social security	0,5	103,9
education	1,9	109,2
activities in the field of health and social services	16,6	115,4
activities in the field of culture, sports, leisure and entertainment	2,0	88,5
provision of other types of services	2,3	102,3

## Industry

### Industrial production index<sup>1</sup>

	2015	2016	2017
Industrial production index	99,6	103,8	100,2
mining and quarrying	129,6	53,4	97,9
manufacturing	98,7	105,8	101,1
from them:			
food products	105,1	119,1	114,0
beverages	114,6	77,4	108,0
tobacco products	101,5	112,3	72,8
clothing	93,8	72,7	1,6 t.
leather and leather products	79,3	69,3	90,7
wood and cork products, except furniture, straw products, plaiting materials, woodworking	69,7	87,4	105,5
paper and paper products	109,9	100,4	101,4
activity poligraphic and copy- ing of information carriers	–	–	93,2
coke and petroleum products	110,1	99,6	107,3
chemicals and chemical products	100,2	83,0	106,2
medical products and materials used for medical purposes	136,8	106,5	115,7
rubber and plastic products	96,5	117,2	106,4
other non-metallic mineral products	84,3	109,7	106,7
basic metals	98,5	132,7	115,3
fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	97,9	106,5	98,5

	ending		
	2015	2016	2017
computers, electronic and optical products	1,6 t.	38,5	108,0
electrical equipment	98,5	130,2	106,2
machines and equipment not included in other groups	71,3	124,5	126,3
motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	74,0	1,5 t.	115,6
other transport equipment	90,8	102,6	1,5 t.
furniture	105,6	114,8	112,6
other manufacturing	104,4	75,1	102,6
electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	100,1	104,9	94,6
water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	98,3	106,9	109,2

<sup>1</sup> 2015-2016 years – results of a retrospective recalculation of production indices in accordance with the transition from the year 2017 to OKVED2.

### Production of basic products in 2017

	2017	In % to 2016
Domestic animals meat, thousand ton	40,3	121,5
Meat and offal food for poultry, thousand ton	253,0	107,1
Sausage products, thousand ton	16,2	113,0
Liquid processed milk, thousand ton	59,3	71,0
Cheese, cottage cheese products, thousand ton	1,4	98,0
Products fermented (excluding cottage cheese products), thousand ton	49,8	111,6
Bakery products of non-durable storage, thousand ton	26,3	107,7
Bakery products for long-term storage, low humidity, semi-finished bakery products, thousand ton	8,9	118,7
Confectionery products, thousand ton	34,1	109,0
Mixed fodder, thousand ton	1327,1	107,7
Lumber, thousand m <sup>3</sup>	966,4	98,6
Wood cellulose and cellulose from other fibrous materials, thousand ton	795,0	99,1
Paper and cardboard, thousand ton	1,1	100,3
Natural sands, mln. m <sup>3</sup>	13,8	79,8
Crushed stone, mln. m <sup>3</sup>	15,8	100,2
Ceramic non-refractory brick, mln. bricks	232,5	92,0
Portland cement, cement alumina, cement slag and similar hydraulic cements, mln. ton	3,0	91,6
Blocks and other products, prefabricated, for buildings and structures of cement, of concrete or of artificial stone, thousand m <sup>3</sup>	565,8	111,6
Concrete ready for pouring, ready-mixed concrete, million m <sup>3</sup>	500,4	102,2
Constructions and details of constructions from ferrous metals, thousand ton	32,5	130,8
Electricity, billion kWh	38,1	93,4
Steam and hot water, million Gcal	23,5	102,1

## Agriculture

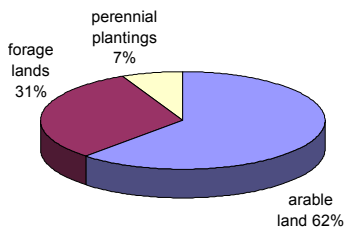
### Land fund<sup>1</sup>

(end of the year, thousand ha)

	2014	2015	2016
Total land area	8531	8531	8531
Agricultural land area of farms	653	651	649
including:			
arable land	404	402	401
forage lands	204	203	203
perennial plantings	45	45	45

<sup>1</sup> Including land area in St. Petersburg, according to the data of the Federal Service for State Registration, Cadastre and Cartography (Rosreestr) in Leningrad region and St. Petersburg.

### Structure of agricultural land area in 2017



**Agricultural production  
at all types of enterprises**  
(thousand ton)

	2015	2016	2017
Meat (slaughter weight)	265	267	273
Milk	593	615	634
Eggs, million pieces	3080	2953	3175
Potatoes	322	191	198
Vegetables	253	177	181

**Acreage in agricultural crops**  
(all types of enterprises, thousand hectares)

	2015	2016	2017
Total	229,9	240,3	240,2
including:			
grains	41,8	46,7	41,8
potatoes	17,0	15,6	13,8
vegetables <sup>1</sup>	7,3	7,1	6,6
forage crops	163,4	170,2	176,8
industrial crops	0,4	0,7	1,3

<sup>1</sup> Including the areas under glass of household enterprises.

**Production per capita in  
St. Petersburg and Leningrad region (kg)**

	2015	2016	2017
Meat (slaughter weight)	38	38	38
Milk	85	87	89
Eggs, pieces	441	420	446
Potatoes	46	27	28
Vegetables	36	25	25



**Peasant (farm) enterprises<sup>1</sup>**  
(as of January, 1)

	2015	2016	2017
Number of registered peasant (farm) enterprises, thousand	7,3	7,3	7,3
Total area of farms, thousand ha	60,1	59,7	59,4
Average area of farms, ha	8	8	8

<sup>1</sup> According to the data of the Federal Service for State Registration, Cadastre and Cartography (Rosreestr) in Leningrad region.

**Livestock and poultry population  
by types of farms as of January 1, 2018**  
(thousand head)

	Cattle	including cows	Hogs and pigs	Sheep and goats
All types of enterprises	182,9	80,3	178,6	34,4
including:				
agricultural enterprises	165,9	72,5	171,1	5,3
peasant (farm) enterprises <sup>1</sup>	8,4	3,4	1,7	12,3
household plots	8,6	4,4	5,8	16,8

<sup>1</sup> Including sole proprietorships.

## Construction

### Volume of work performed by "construction"<sup>1</sup>

	2015	2016	2017
Total, billion rubles	104,5	98,1	111,5
% of the previous year	85,7	94,9	108,0

<sup>1</sup> Including building works that were made using own resources.

### Construction of dwellings

	2015	2016	2017
Dwellings put in place:	39,8	42,6	54,0
Flats, thousand			
Total floor space thousand sq. m	2323	2172	2626
% of the previous year	130,0	93,5	120,9

### Construction of social facilities

	2015	2016	2017
Pre-school educational institutions, places	2845	1955	1860
General educational schools, pupil places	2550	1824	275
Polyclinics (out-patient facilities), visits per shift	595	215	80

## Transport and communications

### Transportation of goods and freight turnover

	2015	2016	2017
<b>Transportation of goods, mln. ton</b>			
Total	40,5	41,8	...
of which by motor <sup>1</sup>	7,9	10,1	18,8
<b>Freight turnover, billion ton-km</b>			
Total <sup>2</sup>	1,9	2,1	3,5
of which by motor <sup>1</sup>	1,4	1,7	2,8

<sup>1</sup> Commercial transportation by organizations of all economic activities, excluding small businesses.

<sup>2</sup> The data on turnover of goods given without railway transport. JSC Russian Railways does not distribute the volume of freight and passenger turnover by constituent entities of the Russian Federation.

### Passenger transportation and passenger turnover of public automobile transport

	2015	2016	2017
Passenger transportation, mln. persons	67,7	65,1	62,0
Passenger turnover, bln. passenger-km	1,3	1,2	1,2

### Passenger transportation by public transport bus

	2015	2016	2017
Passenger transportation, mln. persons	65	62	59
Passenger turnover, bil. passenger-km	1,2	1,2	1,2

**Operational length of general-purpose public  
railways and automobile roads**  
(end of the year, km)

	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>
Railways	2472	2472	...
Automobile roads	22287	22299	22375
including with hard covering	17376	17380	17539

**Volume of communication services<sup>1</sup>**

	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017<sup>2</sup></b>
Total, billion rubles	4,1	4,2	2,3
% of the previous year	97,5	100,3	99,1

<sup>1</sup> At current prices; full range of communications service providers.

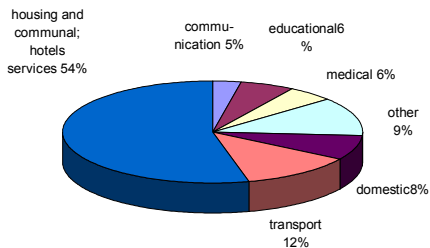
<sup>2</sup> «The volume of telecommunication services»; excluding small business entities.

## Trade and services rendered to population

### Consumer market

	2015	2016	2017
Retail trade turnover, billion rubles	311,3	342,6	370,7
% of the previous year	95,3	101,8	103,8
Public catering turnover, billion rubles	12,6	14,8	15,5
% of the previous year	98,5	110,3	99,4
Market services rendered to population, billion rubles	63,0	69,1	73,6
% of the previous year	100,2	103,0	102,5
including personal services rendered to population			
billion rubles	5,1	5,6	5,9
% of the previous year	100,0	101,4	103,1

### Structure of market services rendered to population in 2017



## Finances

### Consolidated budget of Leningrad region<sup>1</sup> (billion rubles)

	2015	2016	2017
Revenue	132,5	136,7	133,9
Expenditure	120,8	133,8	142,5
Profit, deficit (-)	11,7	2,9	-8,6

<sup>1</sup> At current prices.

### Structure of revenue and expenditure of the consolidated budget (%)

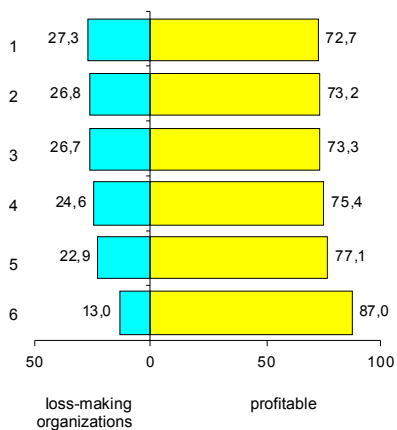
	2015	2016	2017
<b>Revenue</b>			
Total	100	100	100
of which:			
profit (income) tax of organizations	39,2	35,1	31,1
income tax of individuals	22,7	26,0	28,8
excises	4,0	53,3	5,8
revenue from use of state and municipal property	4,3	5,2	4,3
uncompensated revenue	8,8	6,8	5,7
<b>Expenditure</b>			
Total	100	100	100
of which:			
national defense	1,3	1,3	1,4
housing-communal utilities	11,3	10,9	11,4
social-cultural arrangements	58,0	58,3	61,3
including:			
on education	26,1	27,0	27,7
on culture and cinema	3,9	3,7	4,1
on mass media	0,2	0,2	0,2
on public health	13,6	8,5	10,6
on physical culture and sports	1,8	1,4	1,6
on social policy	12,5	17,5	17,1

### Financial activities of organizations<sup>1</sup>

	2015	2016	2017
<b>Total for all types of enterprises</b>			
Balanced financial results (profit less loss), million rubles	133981	186158	148101
Number of loss-making organizations:			
total	228	185	198
% of total number of organizations	28,8	23,6	26,1
Amount of loss, million rubles	42508	23405	29578
<b>including agricultural enterprises</b>			
Balance financial result (profit less loss), million rubles	8358	4631	5042
Number of loss-making organizations:			
total	10	7	10
% of the total number of agricultural enterprises	12,3	8,9	13,0
Amount of loss, million rubles	203	1886	1487

<sup>1</sup> Excluding small businesses, banks, insurance enterprises and budget-funded establishment

**Ratio of profitable and  
loss-making organizations  
by economic activity in 2017 (%)**



- 1 – transportation and storage
- 2 – real estate activities
- 3 – manufacturing
- 4 – construction
- 5 – wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- 6 – agriculture, forestry and fishing



## Investments<sup>1</sup>

### Fixed investments by economic activity in 2017

	Million rubles	In % to 2016
Total	310632	119,6
agriculture, forestry and fishing	6954	118,5
mining and quarrying	593	2,6 t.
manufacturing	68432	113,2
electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	61780	91,0
water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation activities	643	29,4
construction	6192	108,1
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor and motorcycle vehicles	4902	75,6
transportation and storage	92513	1,6 t.
activity of hotels and catering establishments	114	1,6 t.
information and communication activities	3403	65,7
financial and insurance activities	158	2,1 t.
real estate activities	38829	96,3
professional, scientific and technical activities	3880	120,2
administrative and related additional services	1624	87,3
state administration and provision of military security, social security	15094	2,9 t.
education	2314	103,5
activities in the field of health and social services	1697	112,9
activities in the field of culture, sports, leisure and entertainment	1424	68,3
provision of other types of services	88	111,5

<sup>1</sup> Excluding small businesses

**Fixed capital investments by  
sources of financing (%)**

	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>
Total	100	100	100
own funds	36,7	41,8	30,4
obtained funds	63,3	58,2	69,6
of which:			
budget funds (funds of consolidated budget)	22,3	16,6	15,4
including:			
of the federal budget	15,7	11,3	11,9
of the budgets of constituent entities of the Russian Federation	4,3	3,7	2,7

## Prices and tariffs

### Price and tariff indices

(December to December of the previous year, %)

	2015	2016	2017
Consumer price index	113,3	105,7	102,7
Industrial producer price index <sup>1</sup>	113,7	102,4	106,5
Agricultural producer price index	99,0	108,3	97,6
Aggregated price index for investment purpose products (expenses and services)	109,4	101,7	105,2
Freight tariff index	105,4	103,5	103,6

<sup>1</sup> 2015-2016 years – results of a retrospective recalculation of production indices in accordance with the transition from the year 2017 to OKVED2.

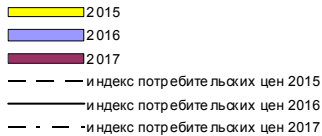
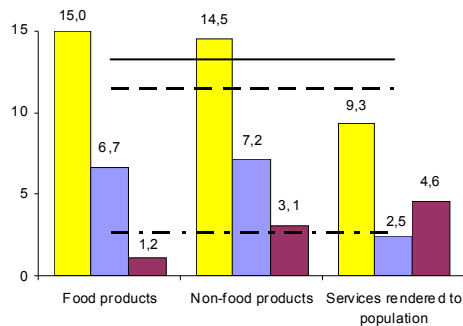
### Consumer price index

(December to December of the previous year, %)

	2015	2016	2017
Total goods and services rendered to population	113,3	105,7	102,7
Food products	115,0	106,7	101,2
including:			
foodstuffs			
foodstuffs	115,3	106,6	100,9
alcoholic beverages	112,8	107,9	103,9
Non-food products	114,5	107,2	103,1
including:			
clothing and bedlinen	114,1	108,0	103,4
leather, textile and combined footwear	115,9	109,9	102,2
tobacco products	126,1	122,0	109,7
Services rendered to population	109,3	102,5	104,6
Including:			
housing and public utilities	106,3	101,2	103,5

### Rate of price increases

(December to December of the previous year, %)



### Price indices in the fuel market

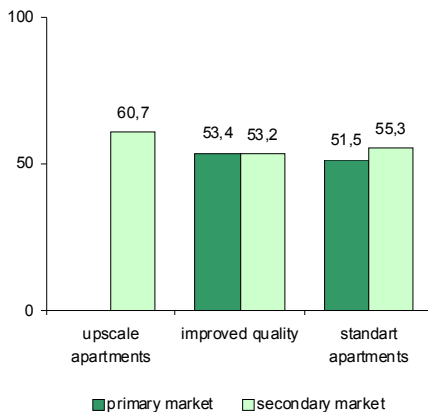
(December to December of the previous year, %)

	2015	2016	2017
Gasoline	104,7	103,0	107,0
A-76	103,0	103,9	108,5
A-92	104,7	102,8	107,6
A-95	104,9	103,2	106,0
Diesel fuel	103,4	103,3	110,1

**Price indices in dwelling market**  
(IV quarter to IV quarter of the previous year, %)

	2015	2016	2017
<b>Primary market</b>			
All apartments	109,8	99,9	99,7
standard	114,2	98,9	97,5
with improved quality	108,2	100,5	100,2
upscale	–	–	–
<b>Secondary market</b>			
All apartments	96,4	100,3	99,4
inferior	100,0	103,2	98,3
standard	101,4	99,8	104,1
with improved quality	99,3	100,1	98,4
upscale	93,5	101,5	99,0

**Prices in dwelling market in IV quarter 2017**  
(thousand rubles per sq. m of total floor space)



**Average retail prices for products  
included in the minimal set of food  
products in December** (rubles per kilo)

	2015	2016	2017
Beef (except boneless meat)	334,6	347,0	345,9
Pork (except boneless meat)	263,2	266,2	250,8
Mutton (except boneless meat)	405,7	429,1	433,4
Chicken (chilled and frozen)	126,2	130,9	113,1
Frozen fish, non-cut	162,6	177,4	174,3
Herring salted	200,2	209,9	200,9
Butter	474,5	602,5	661,9
Vegetable oil	107,0	122,0	121,5
Margarine	145,7	159,2	161,9
Whole milk pasteurized, fat status 2,5-3,2%, per liter	55,9	62,3	67,1
Sour cream	171,2	185,7	197,7
Non-fat curds	266,0	294,0	309,5
Rennet cheeses, hard and soft	372,4	431,8	442,3
Eggs, for ten pieces	62,8	62,8	54,9
Sugar	52,9	47,3	35,6
Biscuits	137,3	154,0	152,6
Caramel	204,0	238,2	237,7
Salt	12,6	11,6	12,1
Black tea	692,4	802,0	816,4
Pepper black	1998,8	2153,0	2472,1
Wheat flour	39,6	39,5	40,4
Rye and rye-wheat bread	61,6	68,2	71,5
Bread and bakery products from wheat flour of I and II grades	69,6	76,3	84,0
White rice	81,2	88,1	86,7
Millet	41,4	40,4	38,3
Pea and bean	50,9	59,2	59,7
Vermicelli	88,0	96,8	97,7
Potatoes	19,6	18,8	20,1
Cabbage	20,1	16,5	13,8
Onion	26,8	21,0	19,3
Carrots	29,3	24,9	24,1
Cucumbers	148,0	131,9	142,5
Apples	91,7	90,5	96,1

## External economic activities<sup>1</sup>

### External trade turnover (billion US dollars)

	2015	2016	2017
Turnover	13,2	7,5	9,2
export	10,0	4,8	5,6
import	3,2	2,7	3,6
Balance of external trade turnover	6,8	2,1	2,0

<sup>1</sup> According to the North-West customs administration of the Russian Federation.

### External trade turnover by countries in 2017 (billion US dollars)

	External trade turnover		of which	
	total	% of total	export	import
Total	9,2	100	5,6	3,6
of which: non-CIS countries	8,6	93,6	5,2	3,4
of which:				
China	1,4	15,0	1,1	0,3
Finland	0,7	8,0	0,4	0,3
USA	0,7	7,6	0,6	0,1
Germany	0,7	7,5	0,2	0,4
Netherlands	0,5	5,7	0,5	0,1
Belgium	0,5	5,1	0,4	0,1
Denmark	0,4	4,6	0,4	0,0
Italy	0,3	3,4	0,0	0,3
Sweden	0,3	3,1	0,2	0,1
Estonia	0,3	3,0	0,3	0,0
CIS countries	0,6	6,4	0,4	0,2
of which				
Belarus	0,2	2,3	0,1	0,1
Kazakhstan	0,2	2,1	0,1	0,1

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